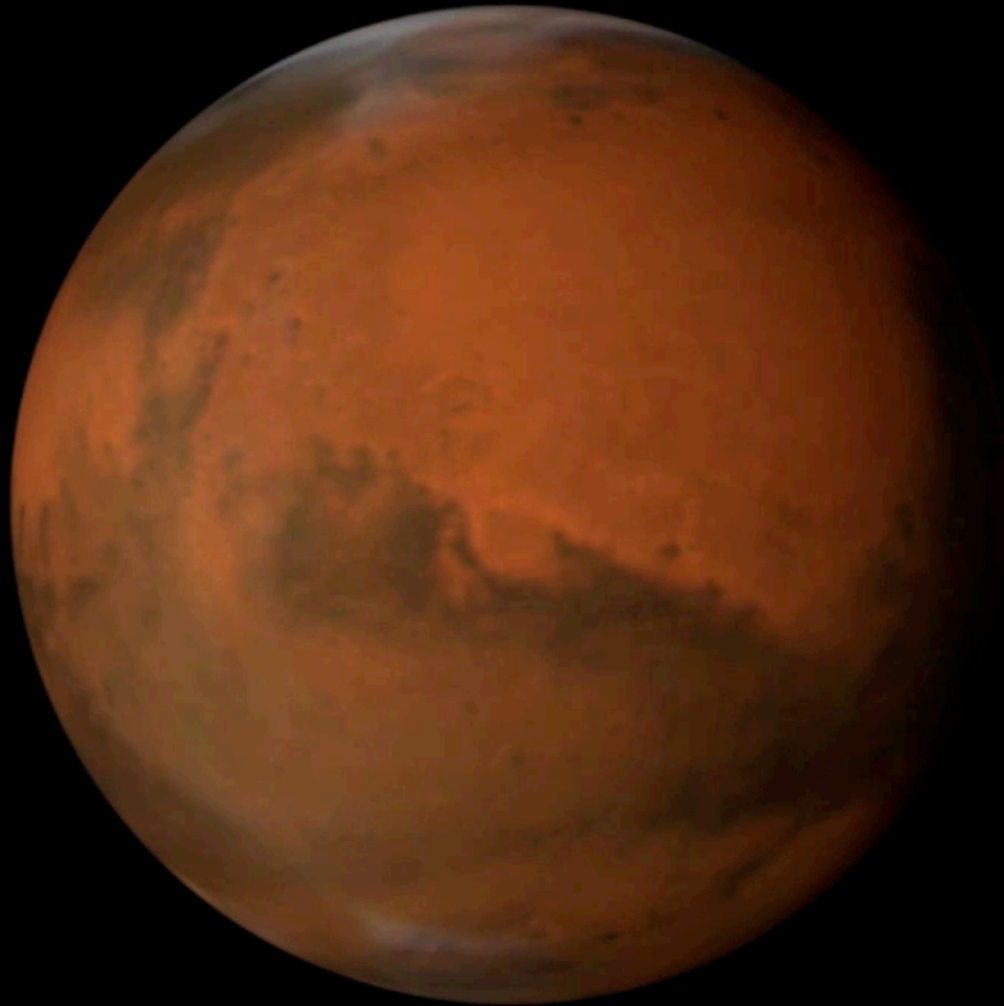


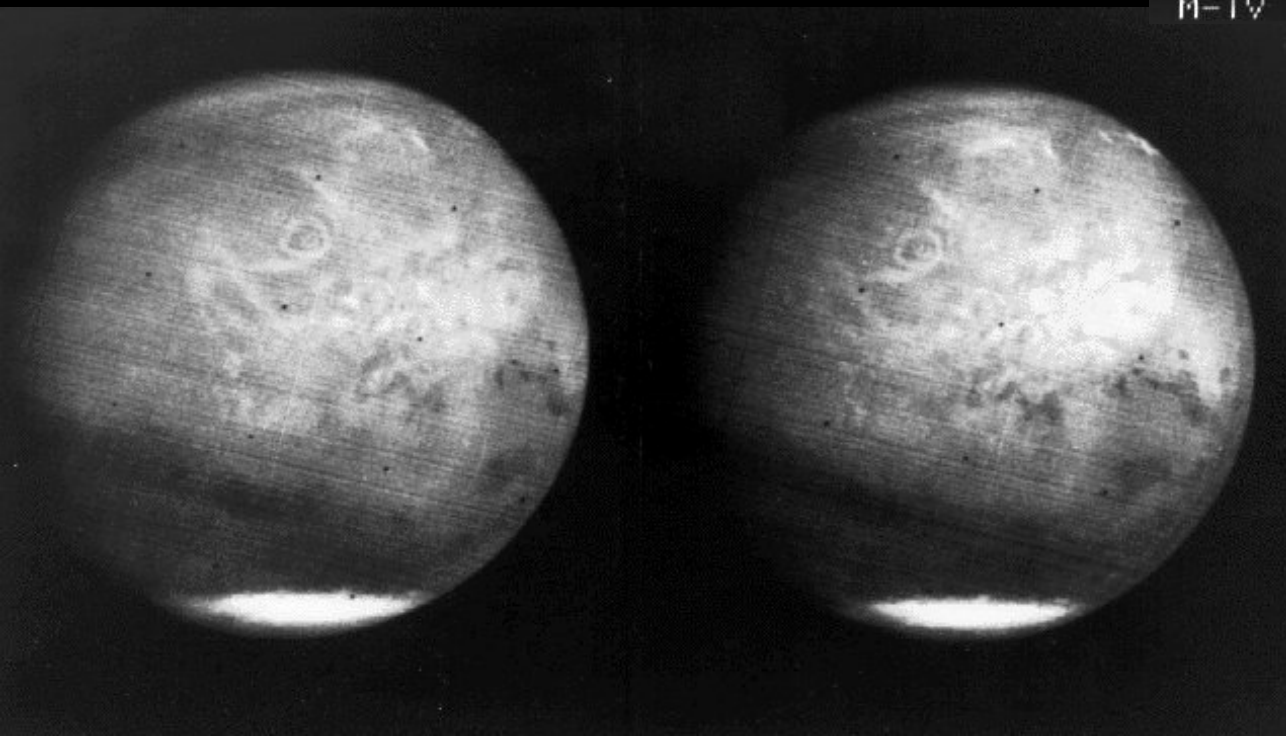
Mars Right Now



John Mace Grunsfeld PhD
Science Mission Directorate

Mars Revealed

1964 -- Mariner 4



Mariner 1964-1971



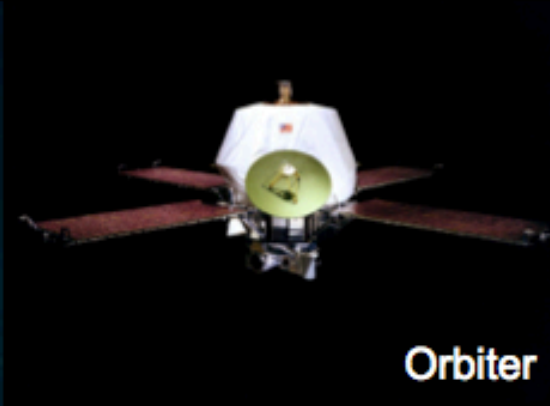
Flyby

Mariner 4- 1964
First Image of Mars



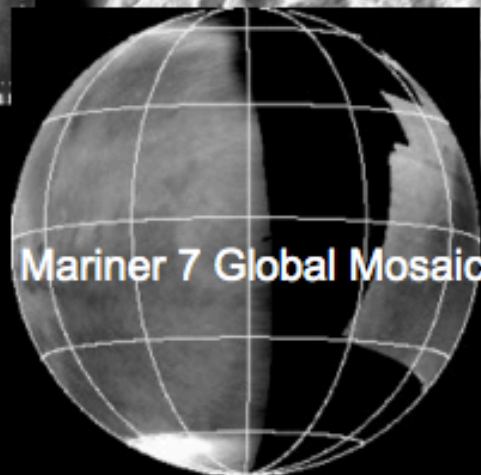
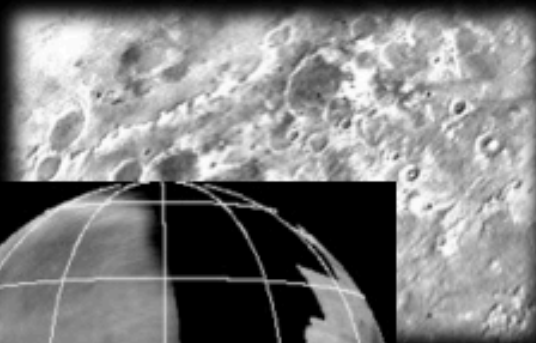
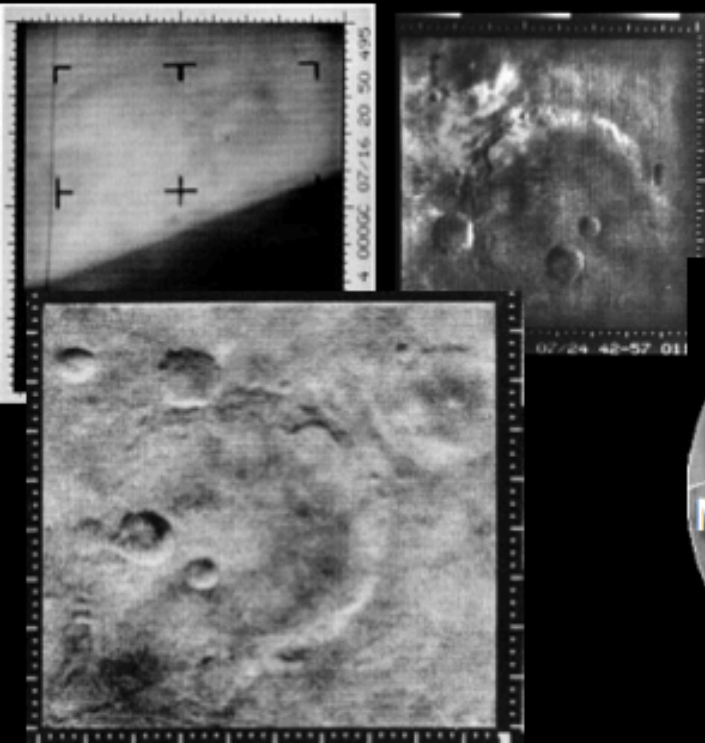
Orbiter

Mariner 6 & 7 – 1969
First Global Mosaic
Dark features are not canals

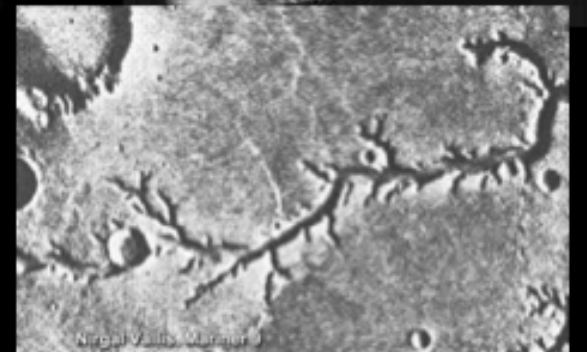
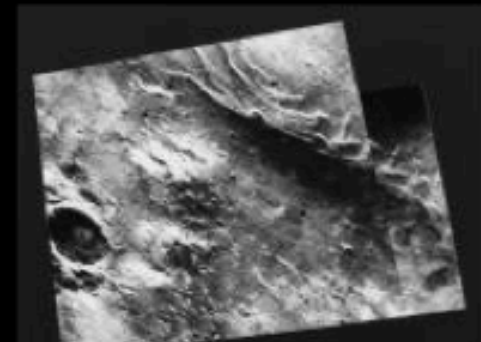


Orbiter

Mariner 9 – 1971
Imaged canyons and south pole cap



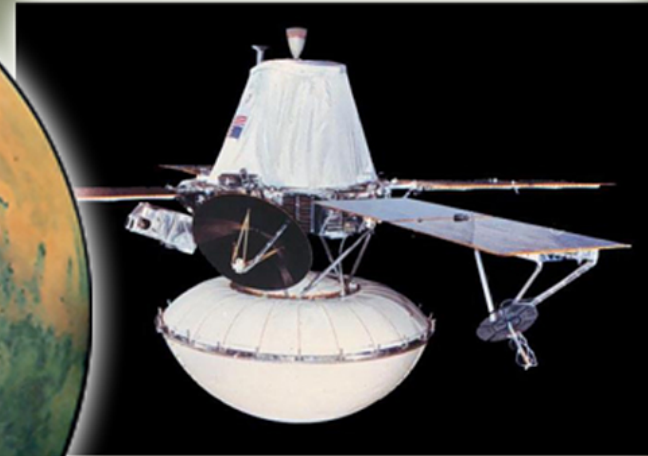
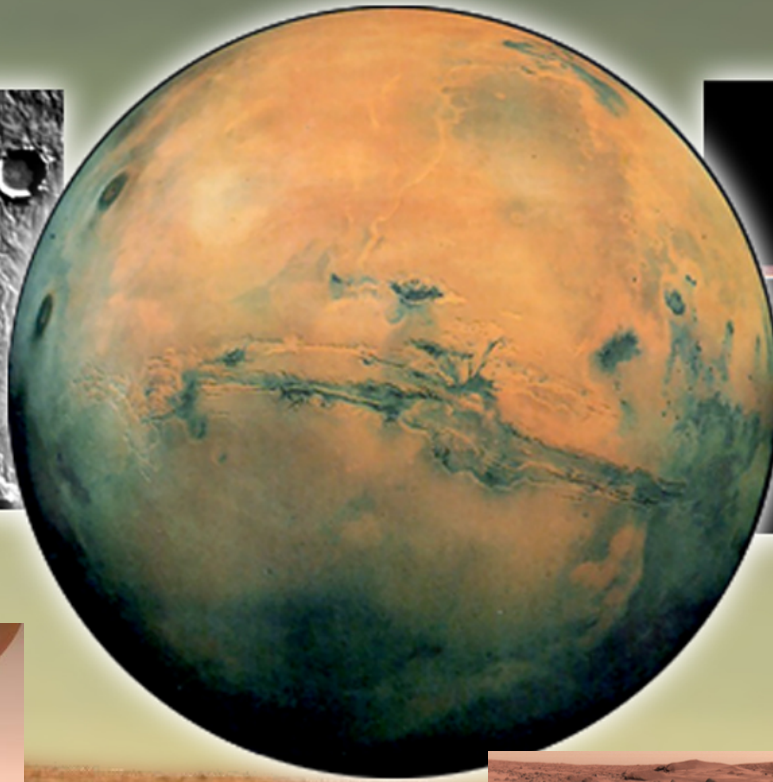
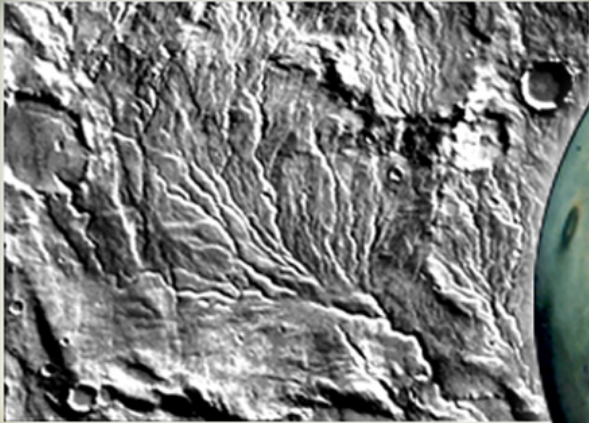
Mariner 7 Global Mosaic



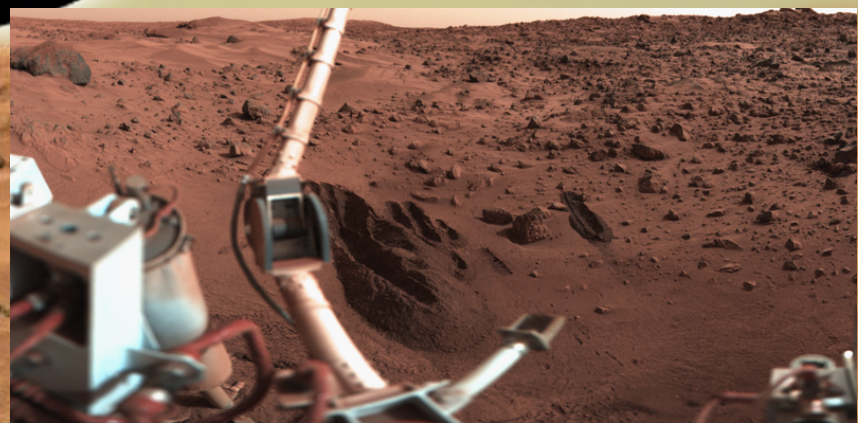
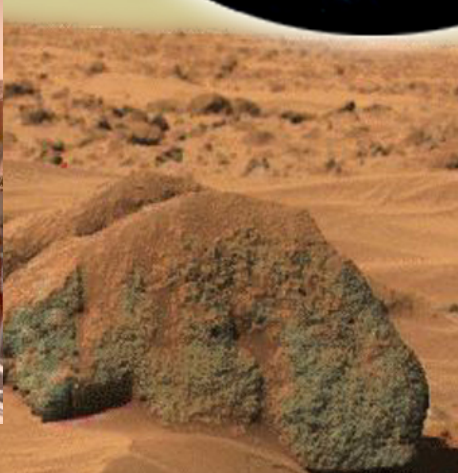
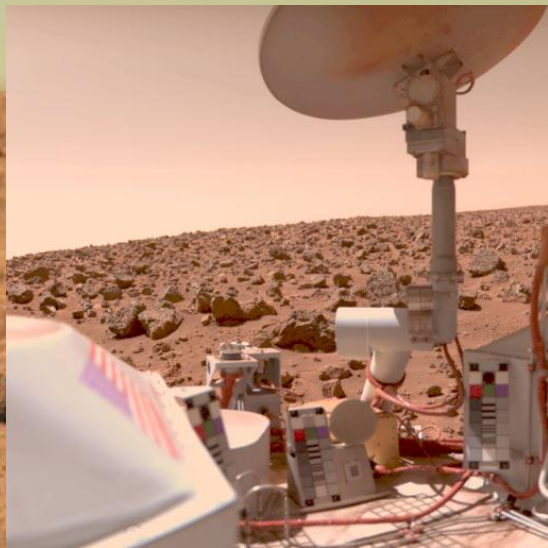
Mariner 9

Viking on Mars 1976-1982

2 Orbiters



2 Landers



Sojourner

1997



Spirit & Opportunity

2004 - Today

Phoenix

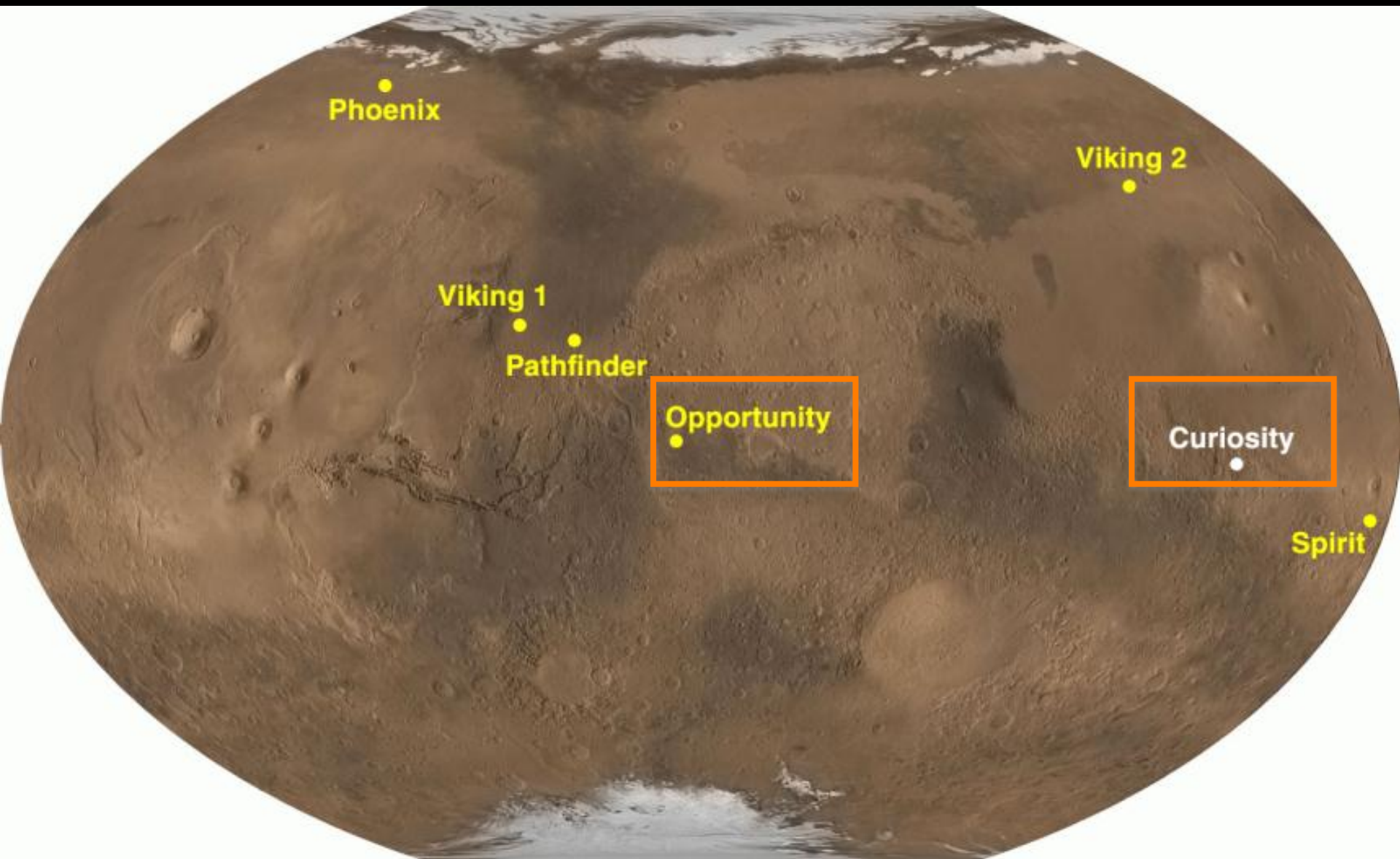
2008



Curiosity

2012 - Today

Where are we on Mars today?



Phoenix

Viking 2

Viking 1

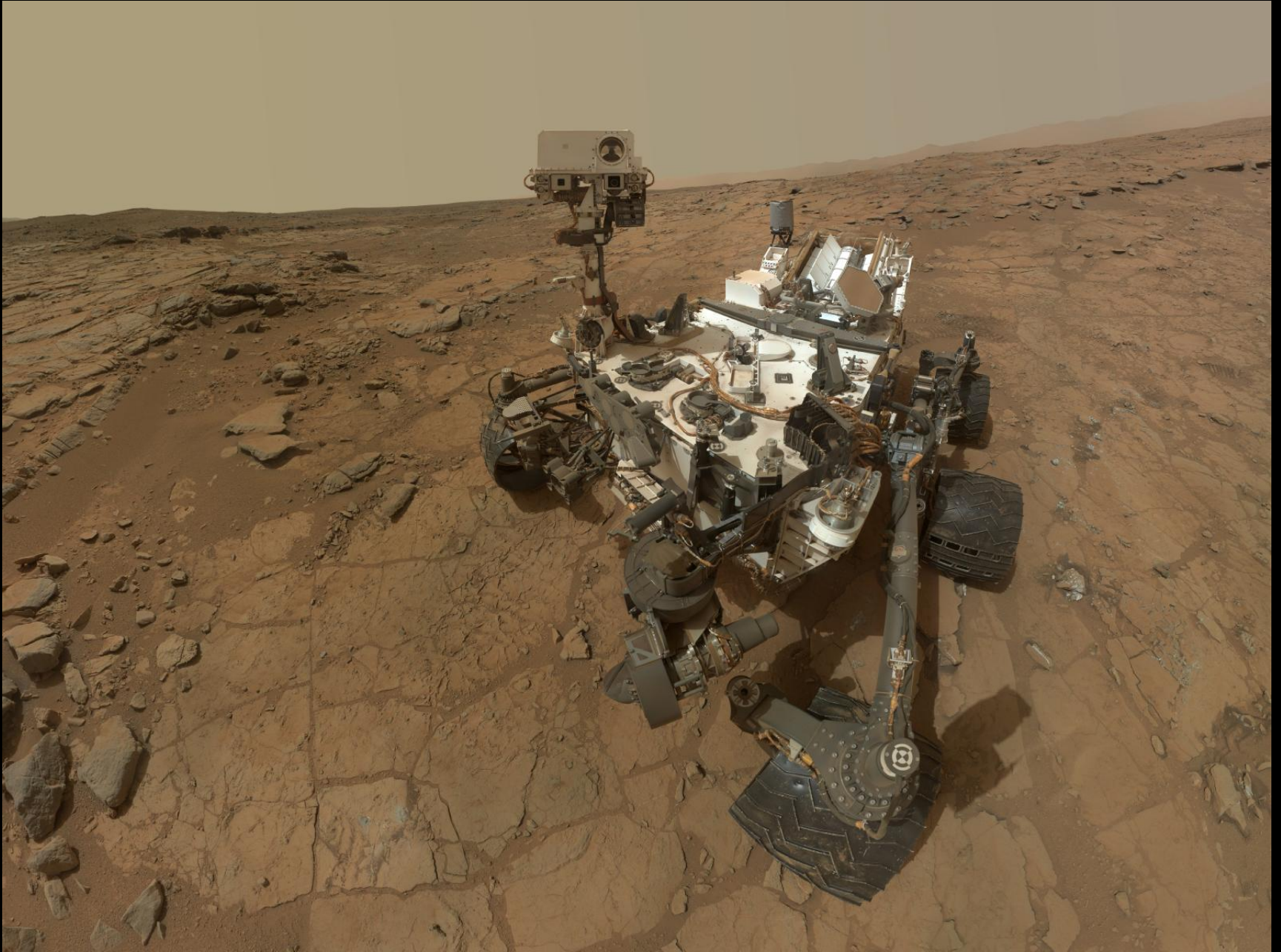
Pathfinder

Opportunity

Curiosity

Spirit

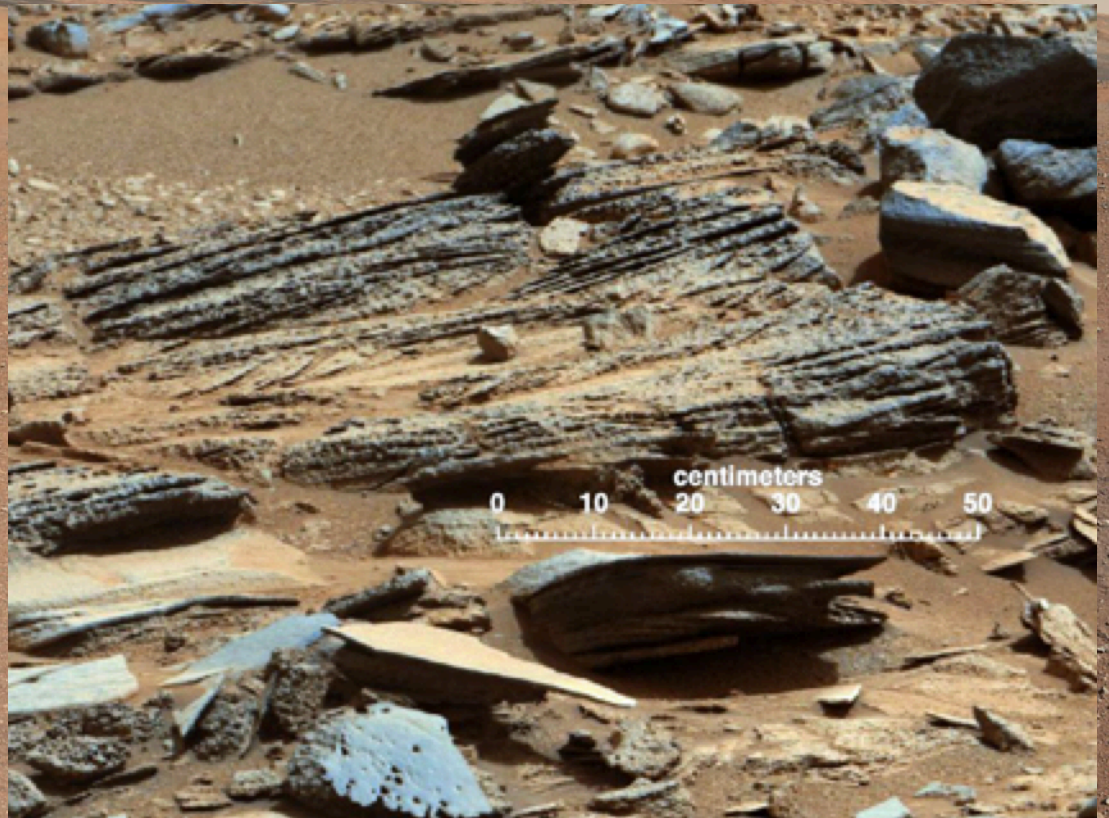
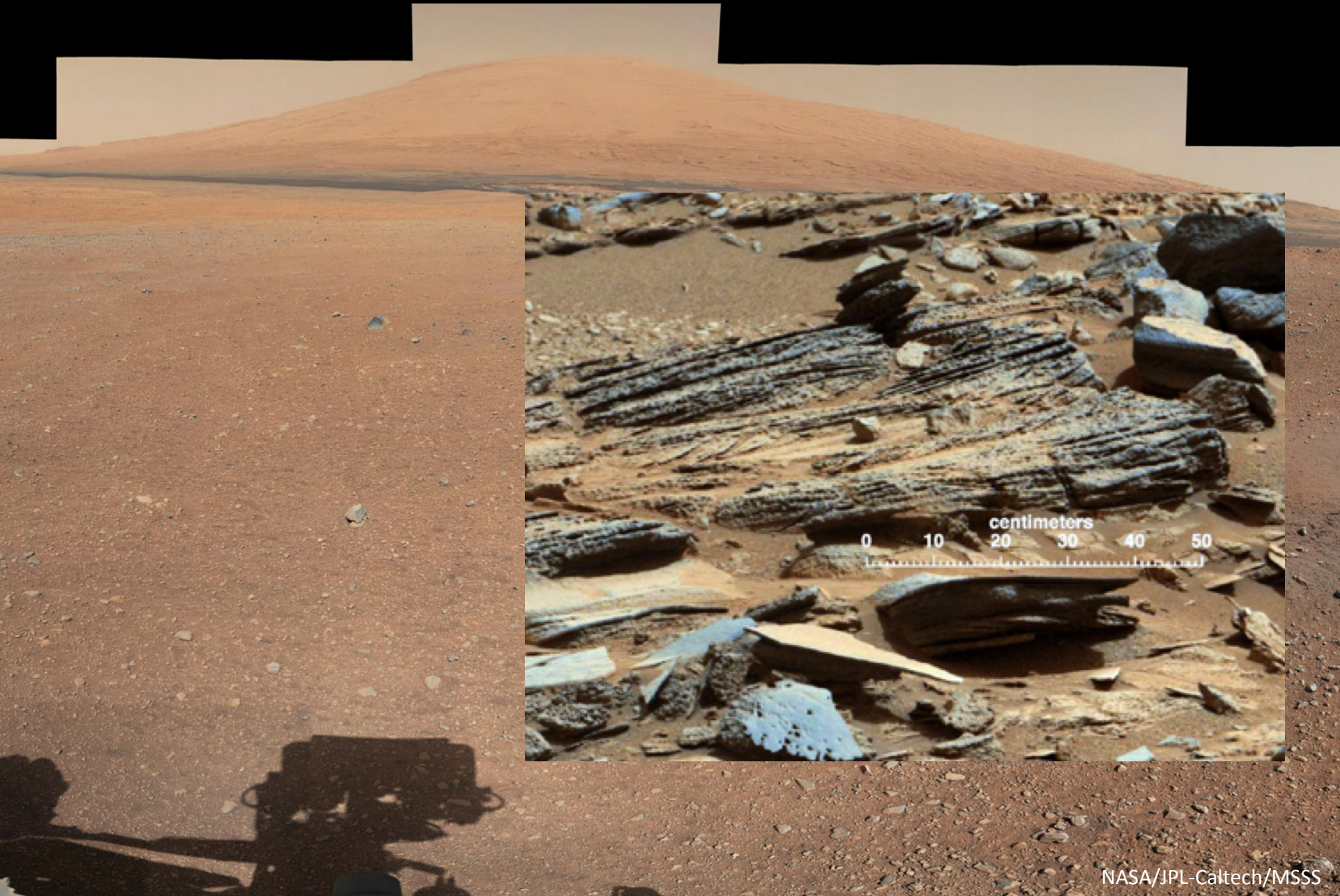
Curiosity Selfie



Curiosity Has Been Busy!



Curiosity Has Been Busy!



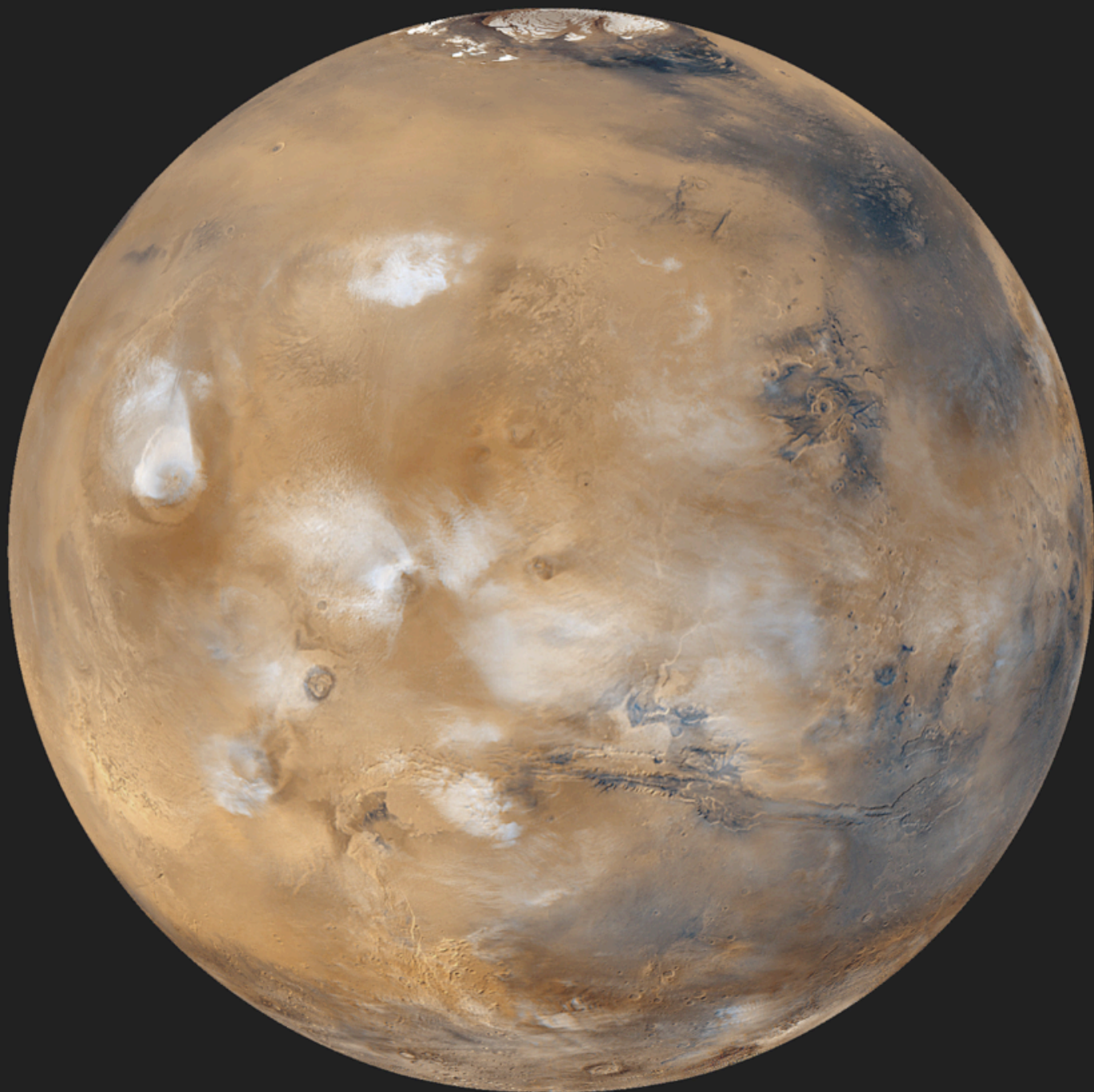


Science

24 January 2014 | \$10

EXPLORING
MARTIAN HABITABILITY

What have we Learned?

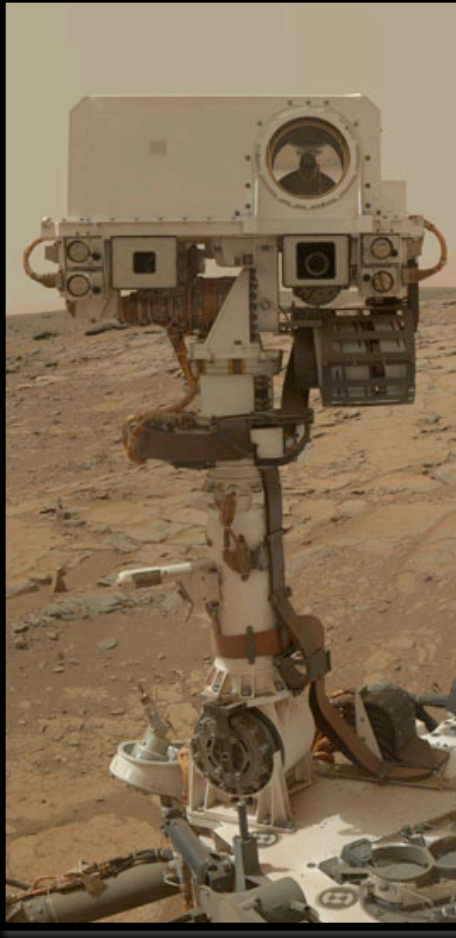




The Martian atmosphere today is very thin,
surface pressure is very low (1% of Earth's).

Long-lasting surface water (liquid) is no longer possible

Curiosity has studied the atmosphere and weather



Mars Weather from REMS

El clima de Marte - MSL REMS



Sol: 586



Datos Diarios

Actualizado: December -2147483629, 1969

-82° C

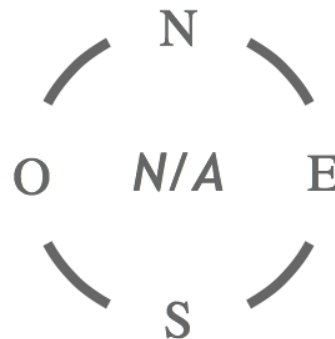
Temp Máxima

-24° C

Temp Mínima

8.02 hPa

Presión



N/A

Salida del Sol

N/A

Puesta del Sol

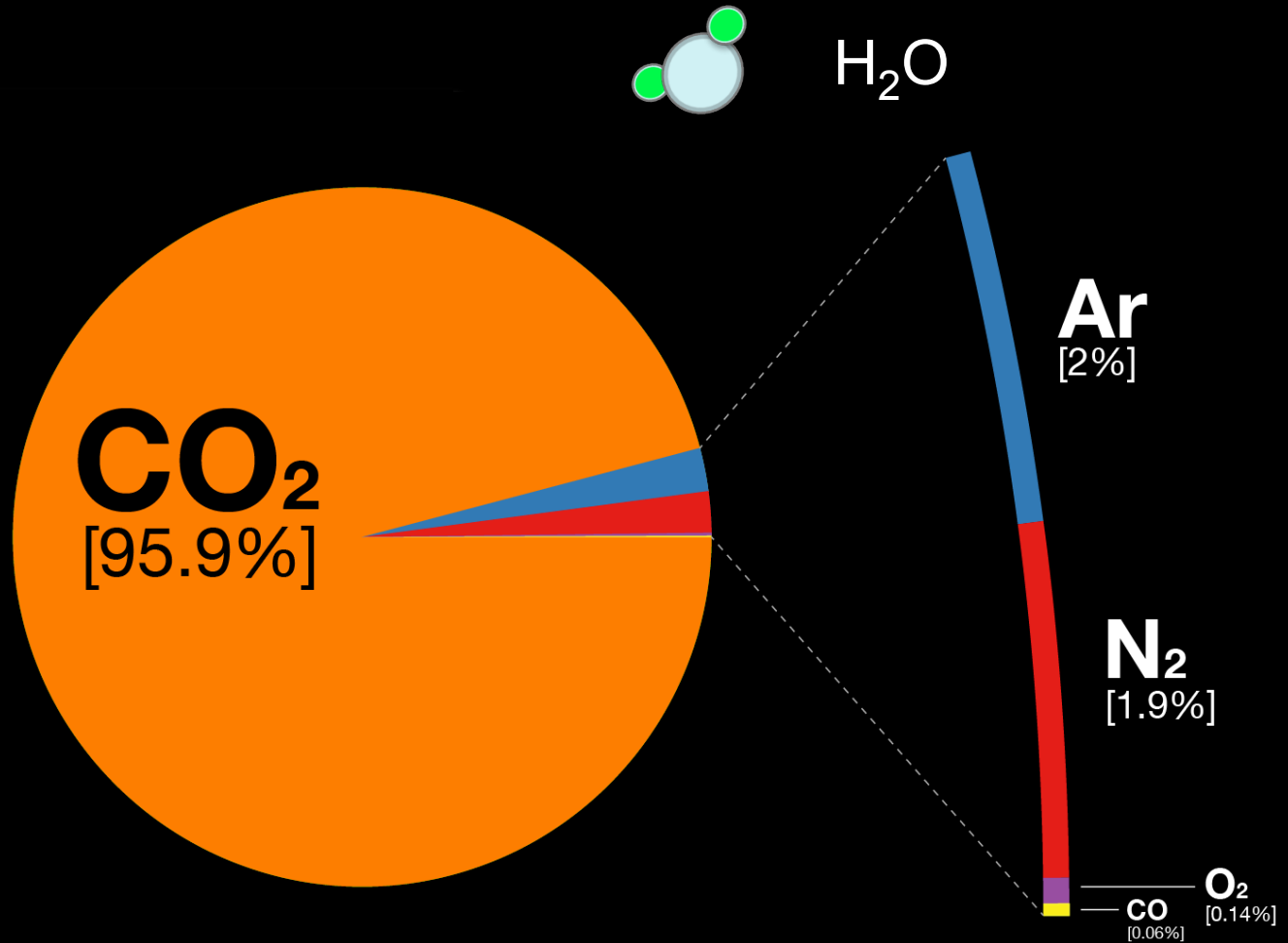
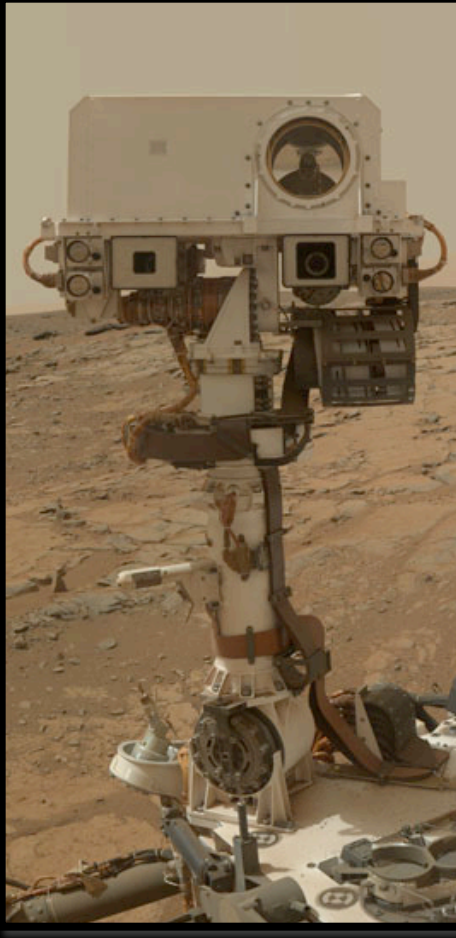
julio

Mes Equivalente de
la Tierra

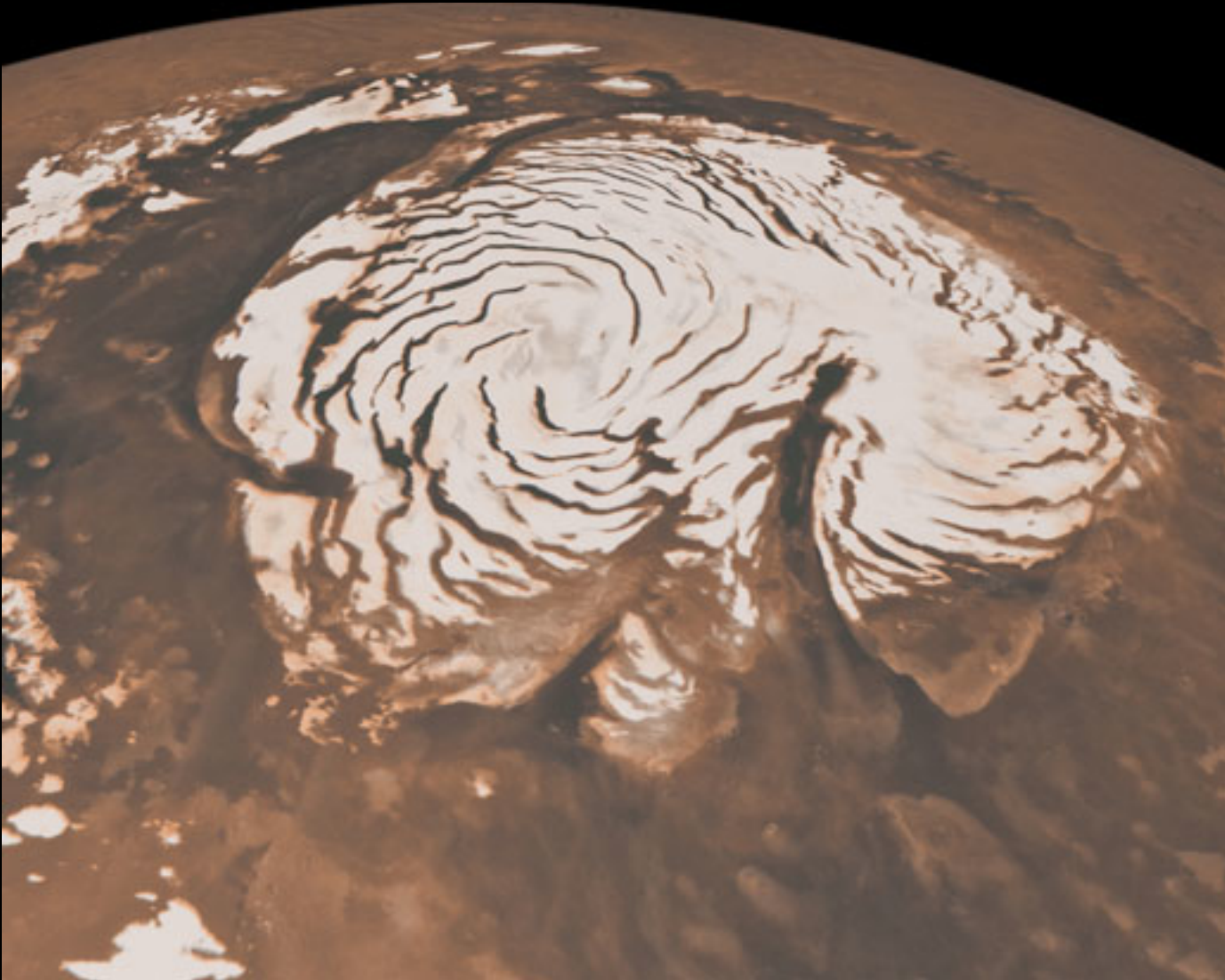
109°

Ls

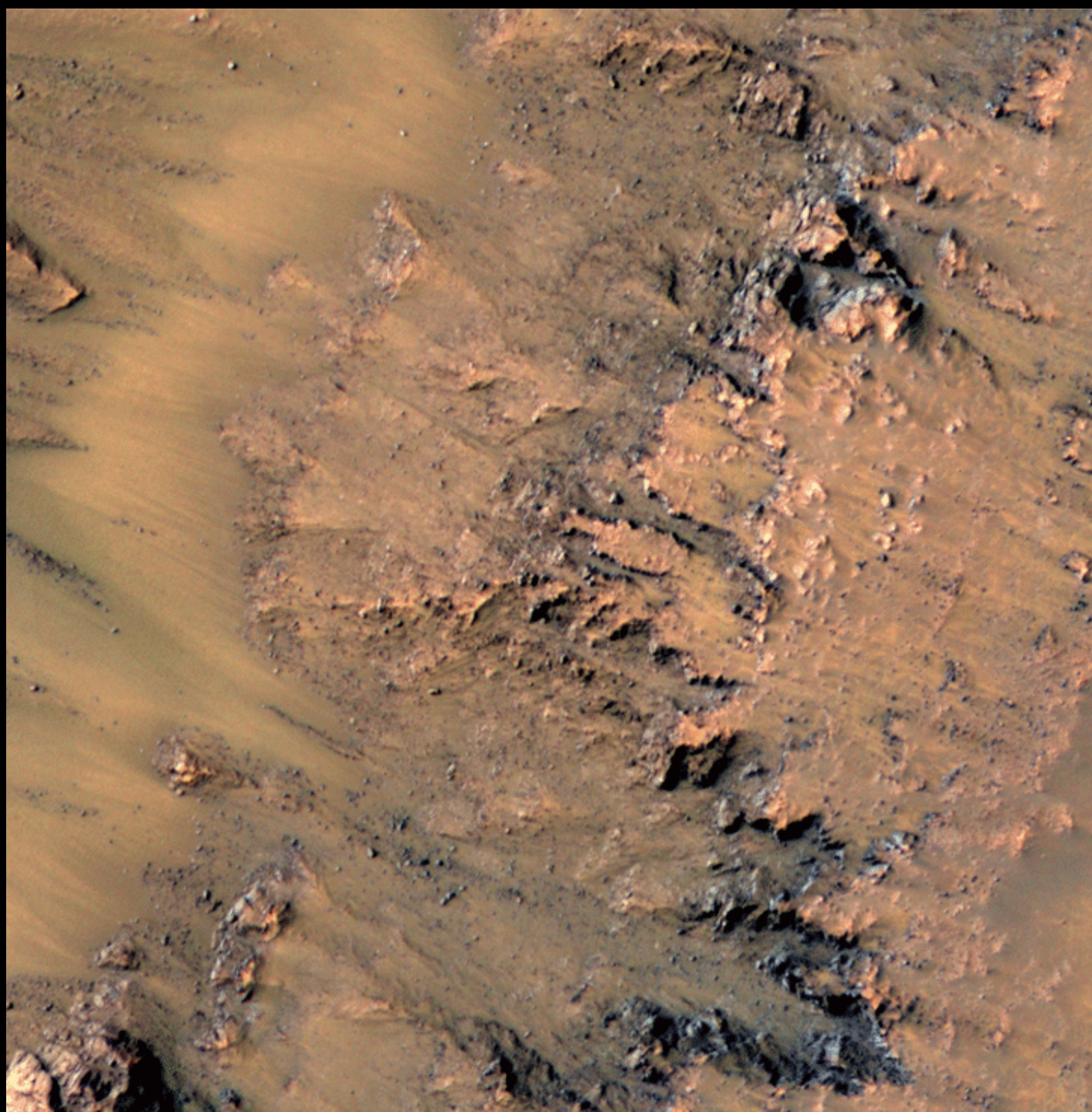
Curiosity has studied the atmosphere and weather



Water on Mars



NASA/MRO



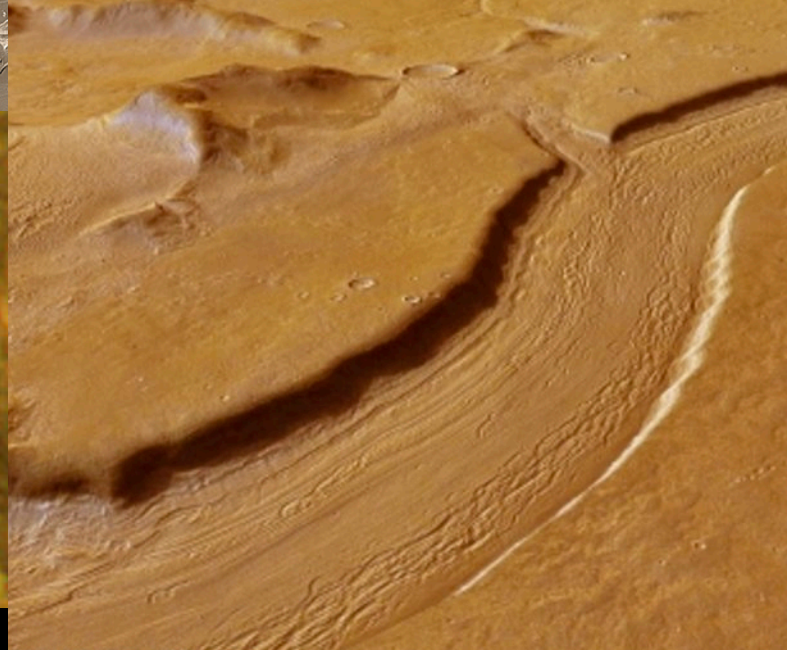
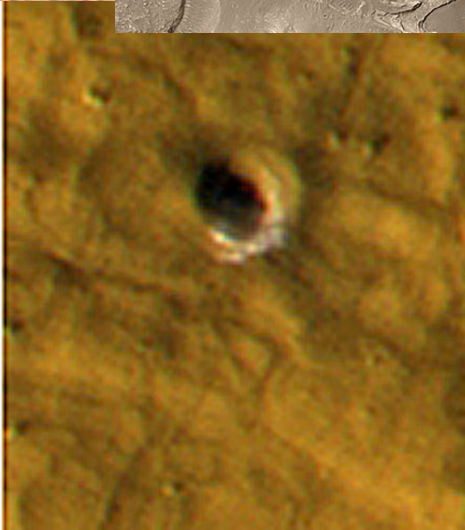
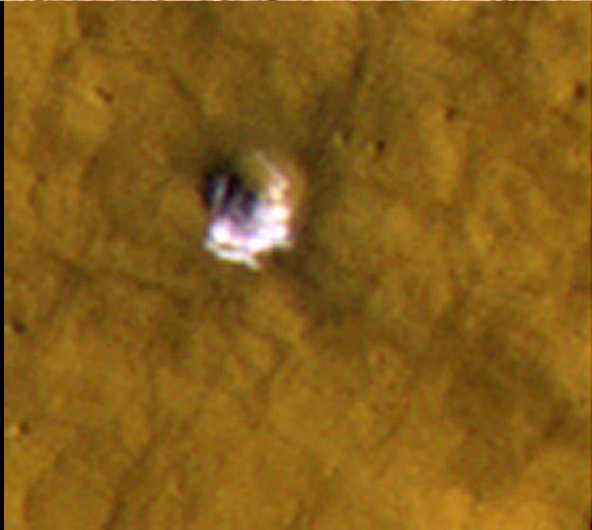
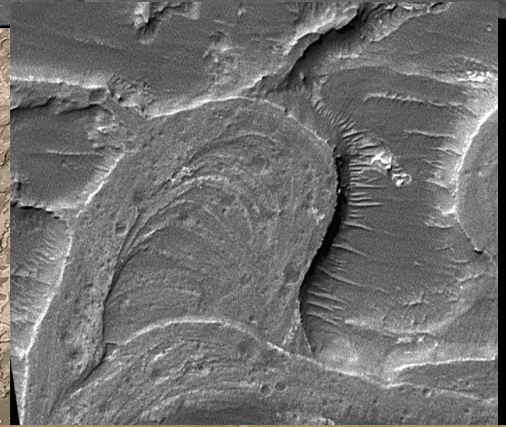
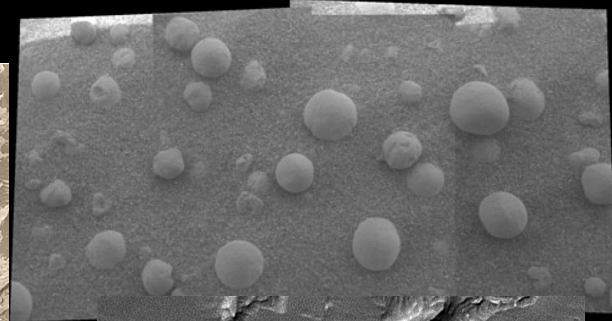
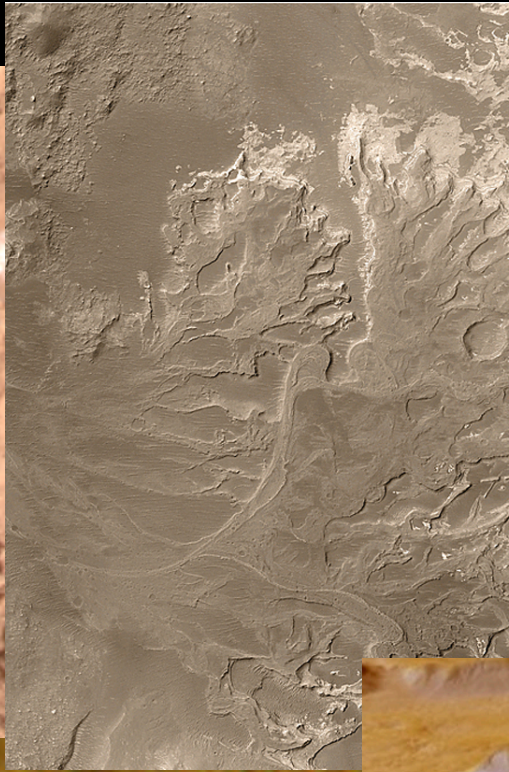
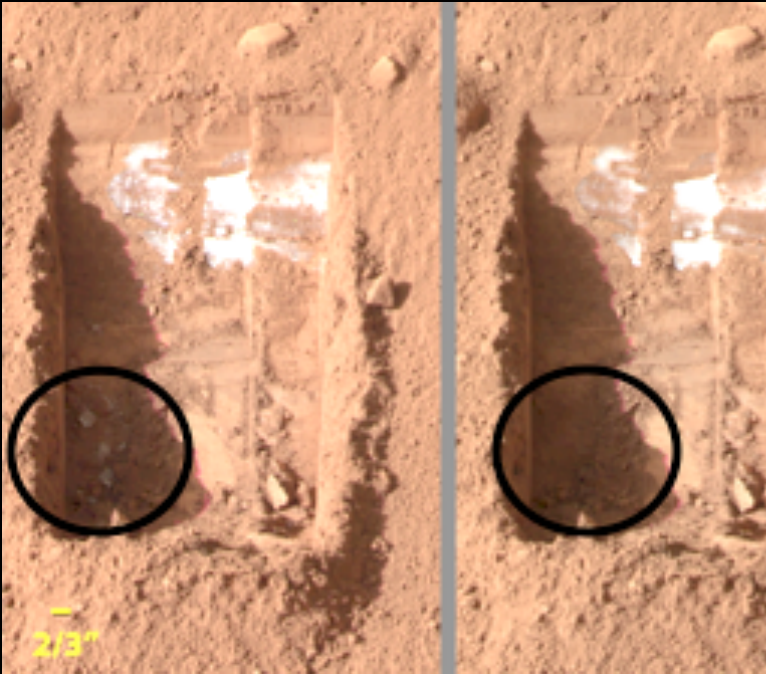
Mars



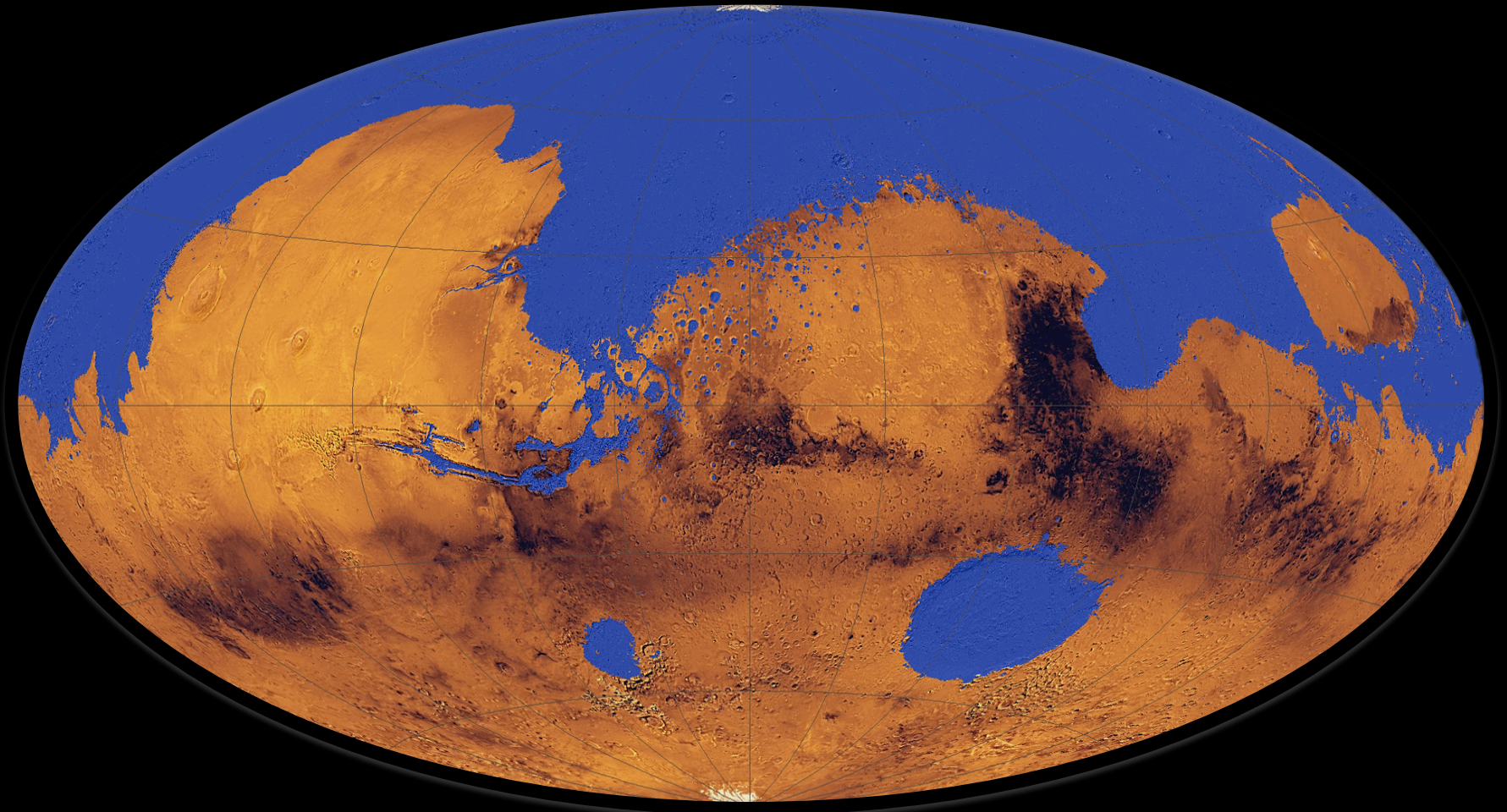
Studying Gullies on Mars and Earth



Mars – The Evidence for Water

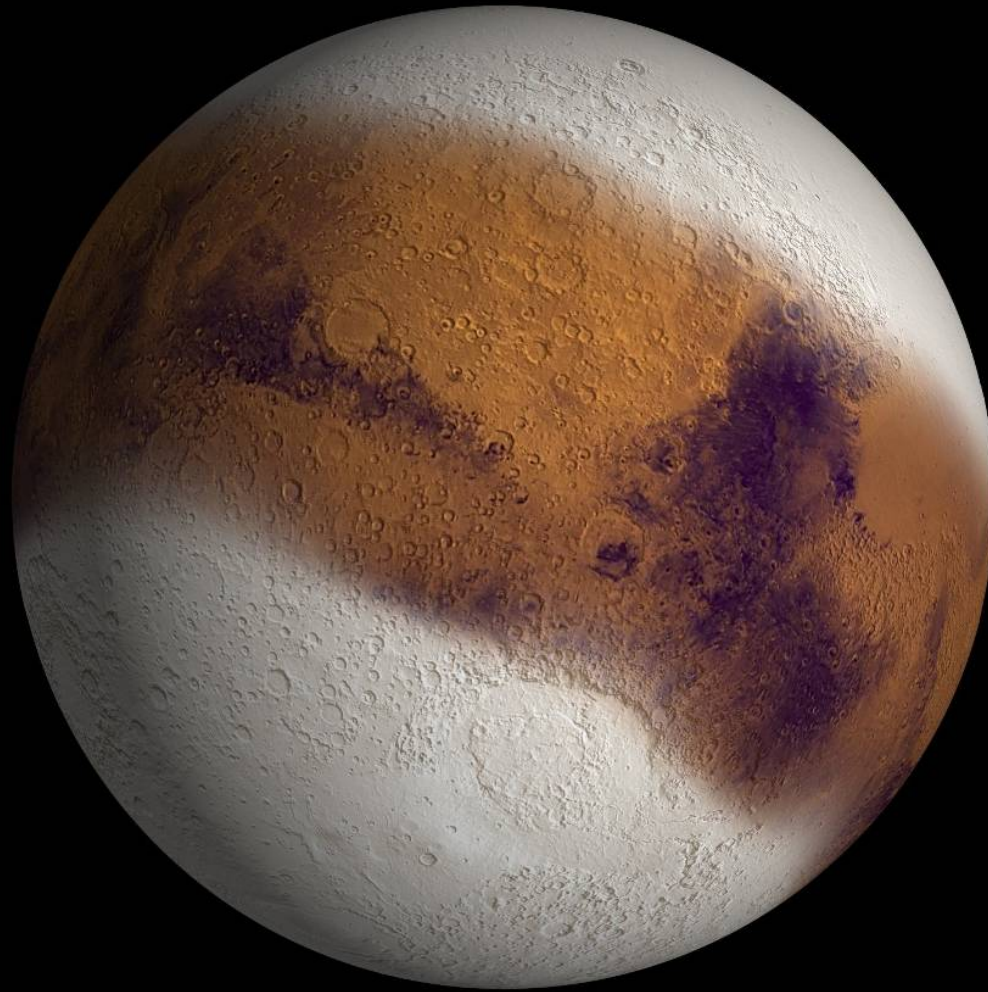


Early Mars may have had a global ocean (or seas).



Water is necessary for life as we know it, along with carbon-bearing and other molecules that life needs to thrive

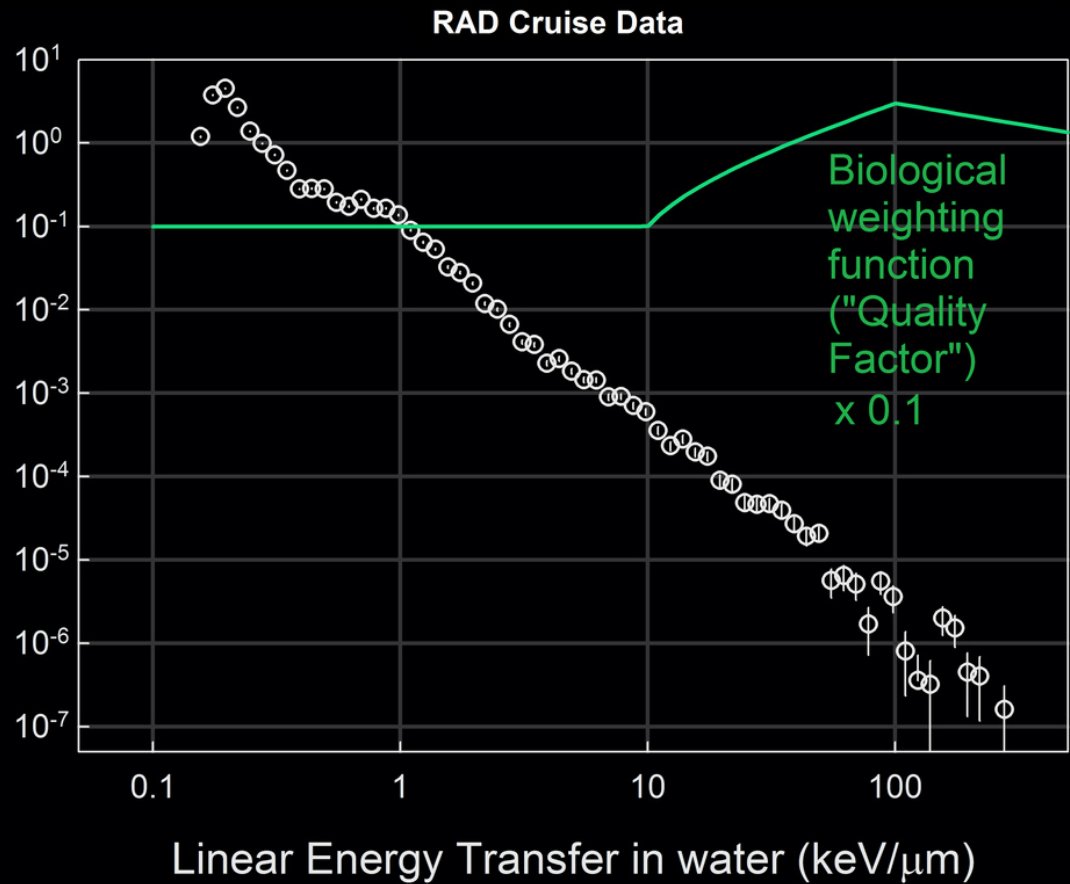
Mars 500,000 Years Ago



Mars "ice age" NASA/JPL/Brown University



Particles per (keV/micron cm^2 sr sec)

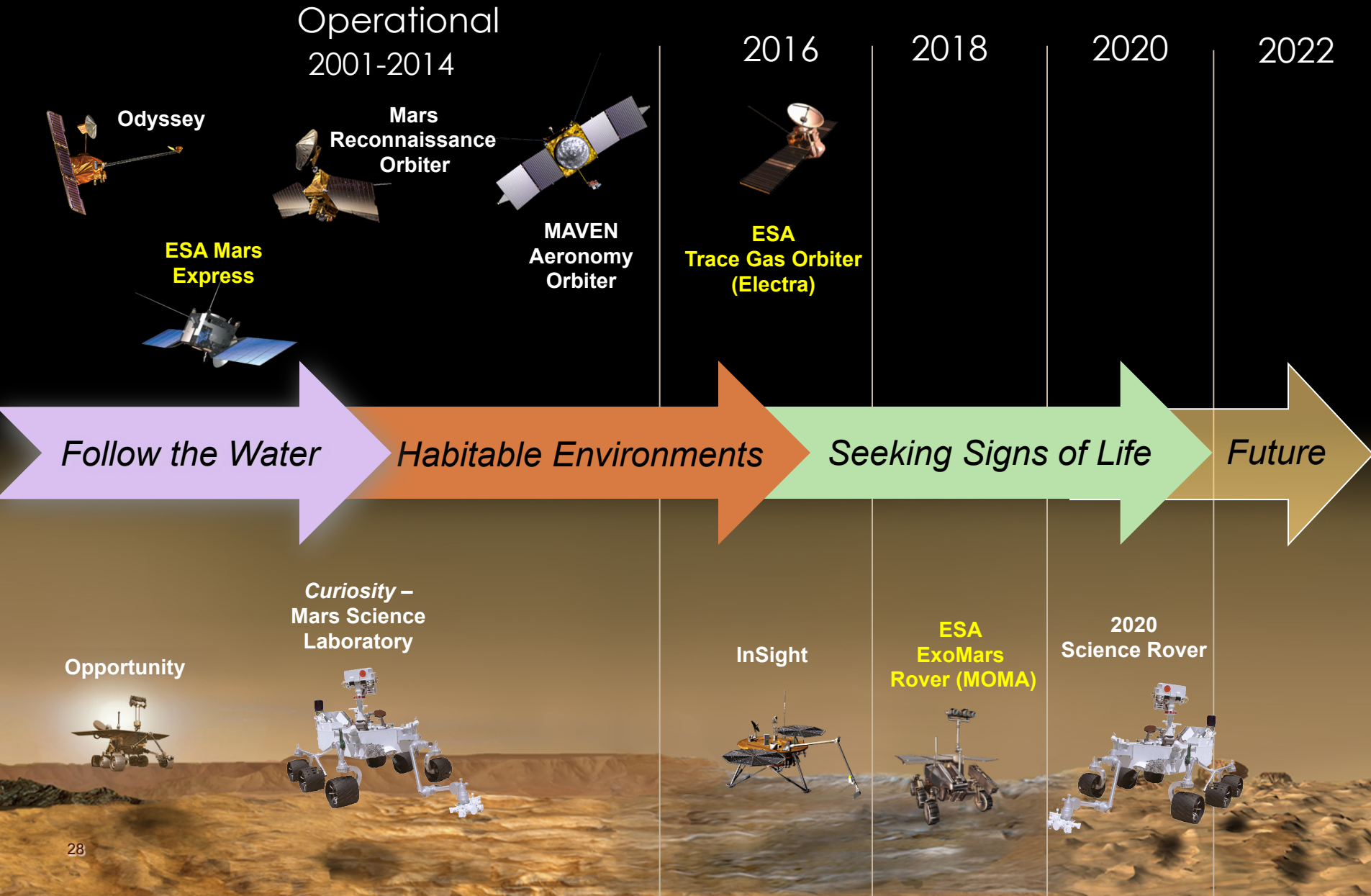


Collapsed Lava Tube Roof

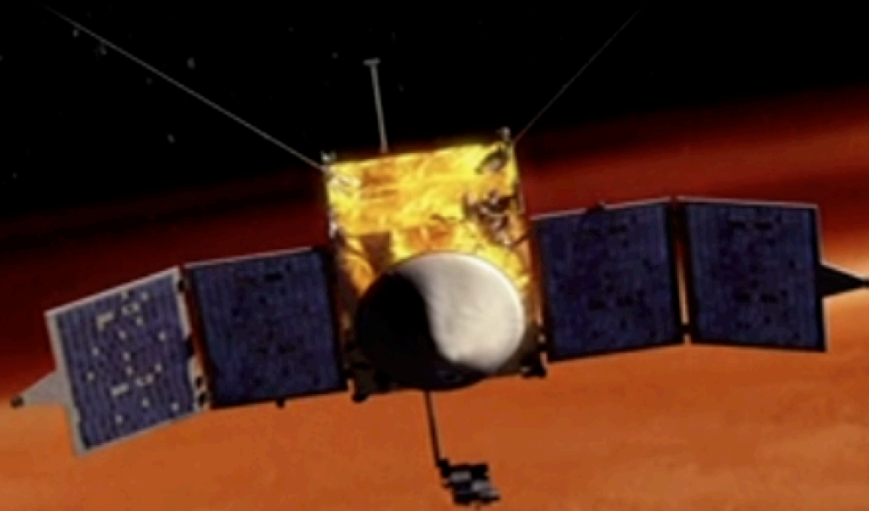


What are our next steps on Mars?

Mars Missions this Decade



MAVEN will study Mars' upper atmosphere and determine how it interacts with our Sun



Mars 2020

CONDUCT RIGOROUS IN-SITU SCIENCE

GEOLOGICALLY DIVERSE SITE

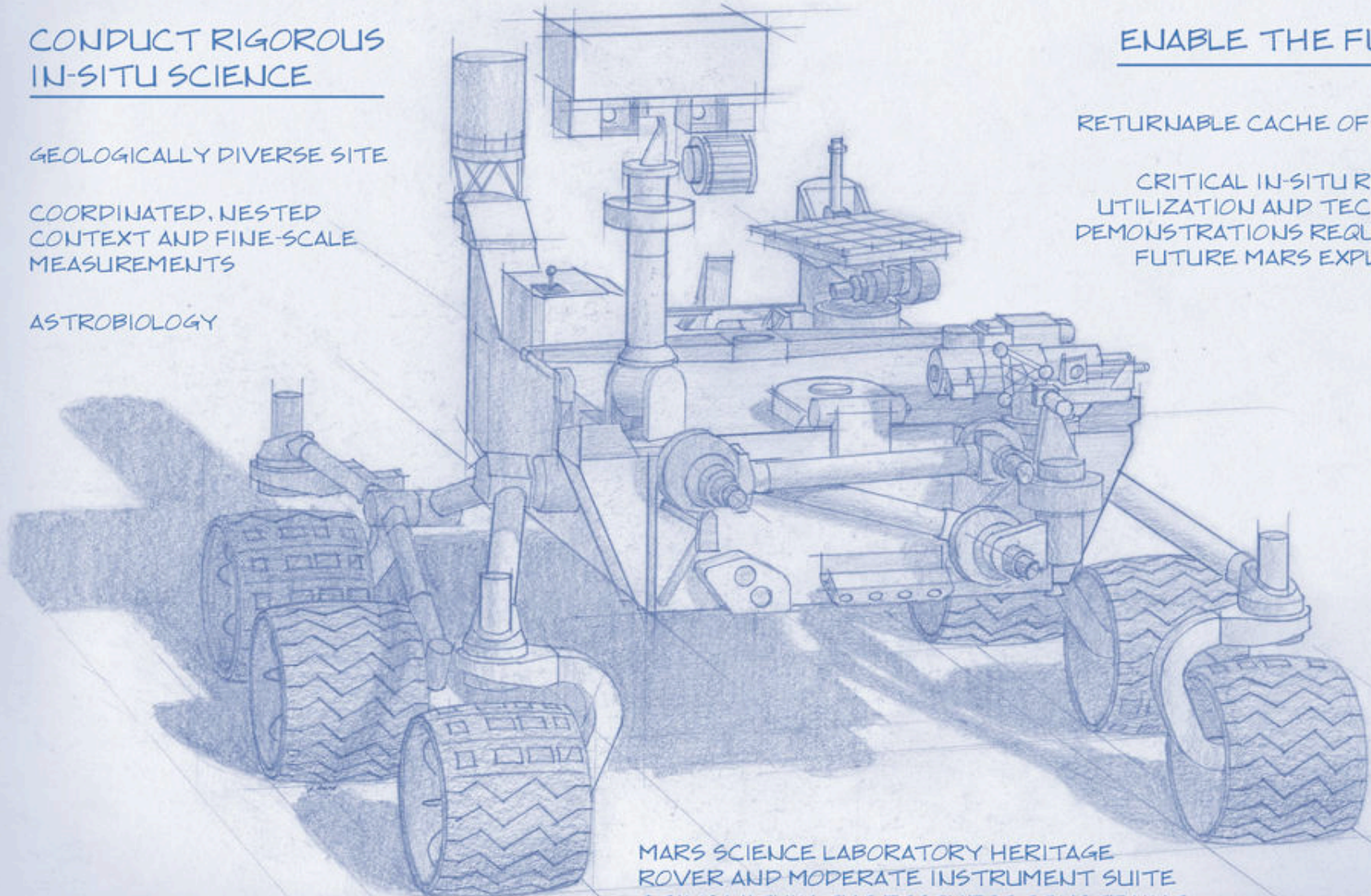
COORDINATED, NESTED
CONTEXT AND FINE-SCALE
MEASUREMENTS

ASTROBIOLOGY

ENABLE THE FUTURE

RETURNABLE CACHE OF SAMPLES

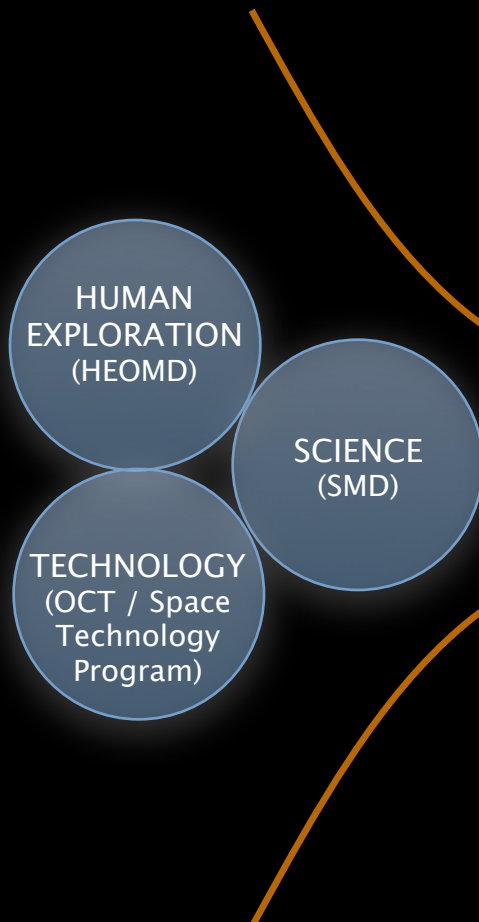
CRITICAL IN-SITU RESOURCE
UTILIZATION AND TECHNOLOGY
DEMONSTRATIONS REQUIRED FOR
FUTURE MARS EXPLORATION



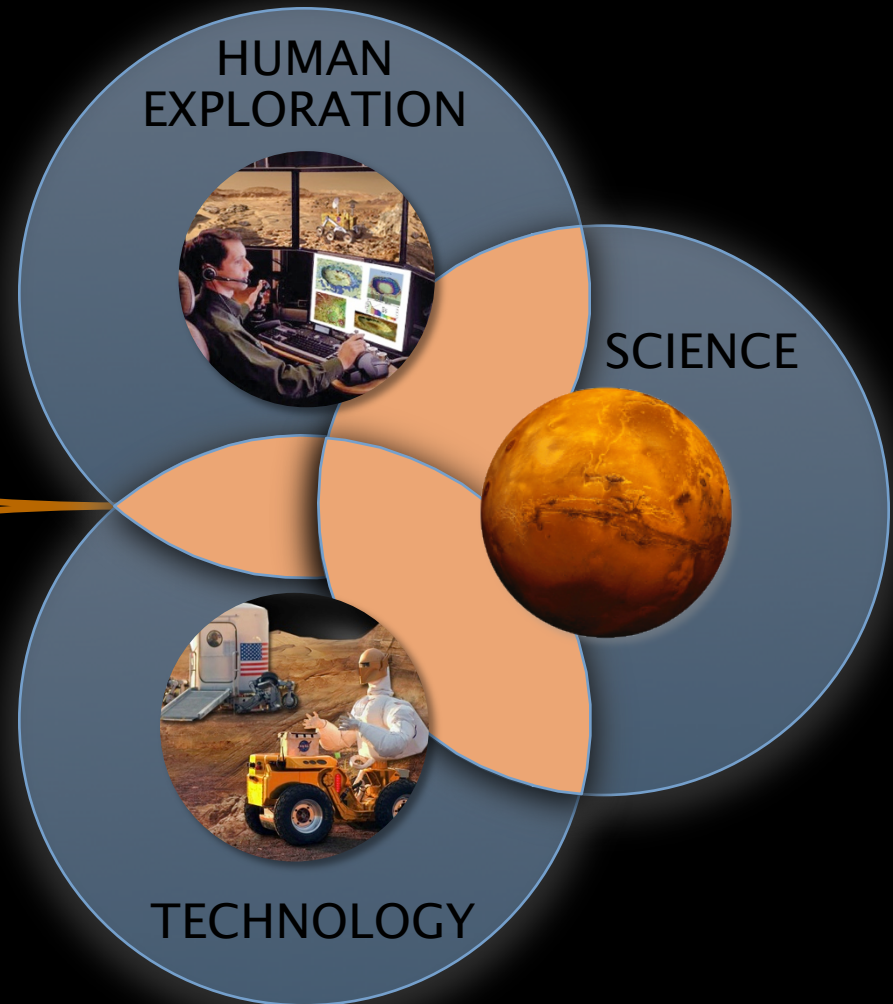
MARS SCIENCE LABORATORY HERITAGE
ROVER AND MODERATE INSTRUMENT SUITE
STAYS WITHIN THE RESOURCE CONSTRAINT

Mars Exploration as a Common Goal for NASA

T O D A Y



F U T U R E



Apollo 11 Astronaut Footprints on the Moon



Curiosity's Wheel-print
on Mars at 'Rocknest'

Astronauts on Earth prepared for the Moon



Scientists exploring on Earth today
are preparing for Mars in the future



Our future is on Mars!

